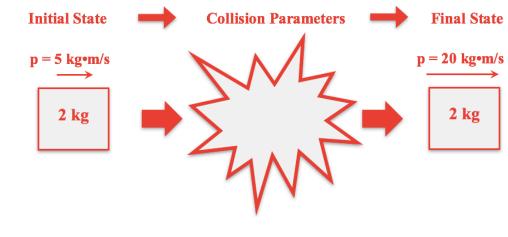
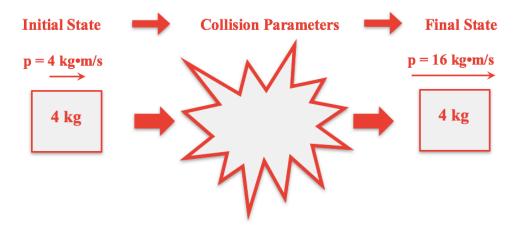
#### **Being Impulsive About Momentum**

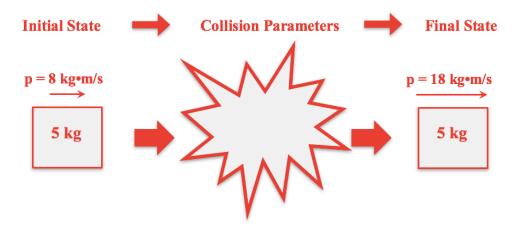
#### Apprentice Difficulty Level Question Group 1 Question 1



- a. Impulse =  $+15 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+7.5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+30 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

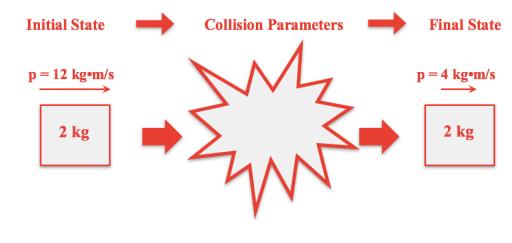


- a. Impulse =  $+48 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$ b. Impulse =  $+3 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+6 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+12 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

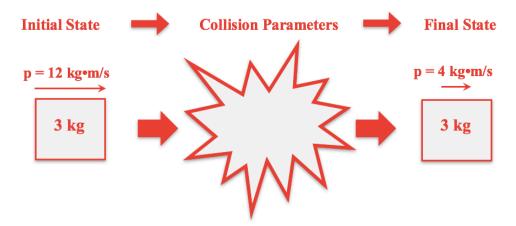


- a. Impulse =  $+10 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+5 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+3.6 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse = +2 N•s
- e. Impulse =  $+50 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

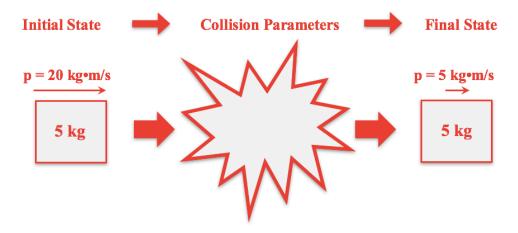
# Question Group 2 Question 4



- a. Impulse =  $+2 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+6 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $-16 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse =  $-4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

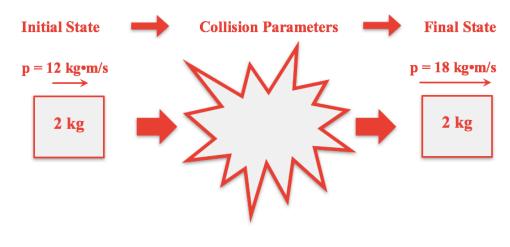


- a. Impulse =  $+1.3 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-2.7 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $-8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse = -24 N•s

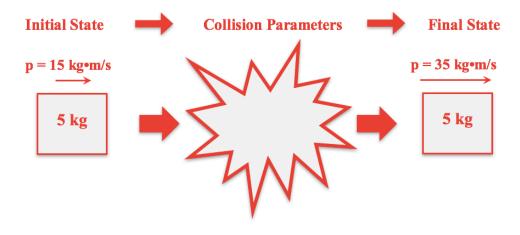


- a. Impulse =  $-15 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+1 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $-3 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse =  $-75 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

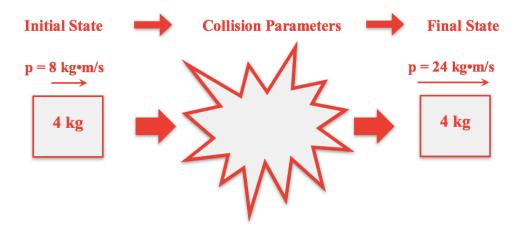
#### Question Group 3 Question 7



- a.  $\Delta p = +3 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +6 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +12 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +15 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

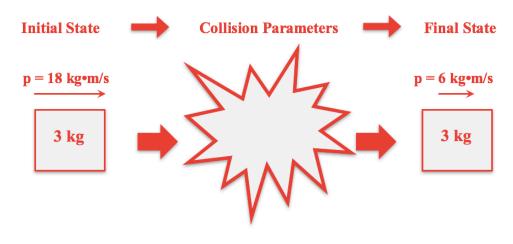


- a.  $\Delta p = +4 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +10 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +20 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +50 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +100 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

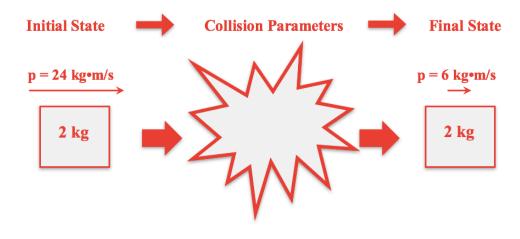


- a.  $\Delta p = +4 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +10 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +16 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +50 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +64 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

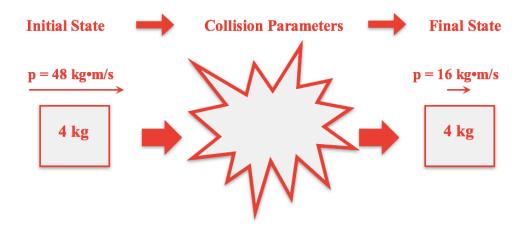
## Question Group 4 Question 10



- a.  $\Delta p = -12 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = -24 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = -8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -4 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = -36 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

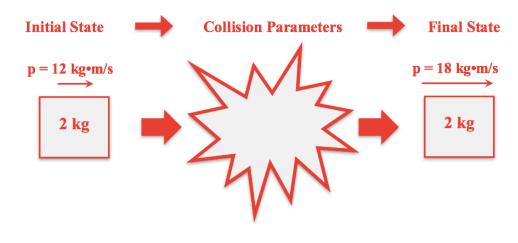


- a.  $\Delta p = -9 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = -15 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = -18 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = -36 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s"}$ ]

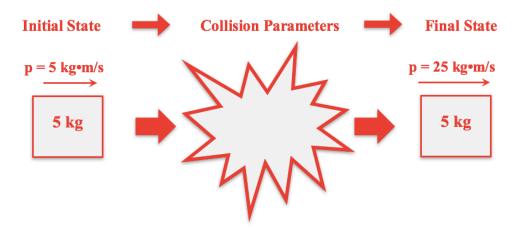


- a.  $\Delta p = -8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = -16 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = -32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -64 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = -128 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

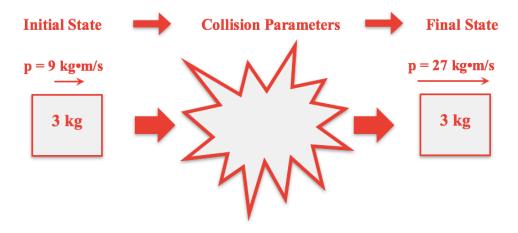
#### Question Group 5 Question 13



- a. F = +2 N,  $\Delta t = 3 s$ b. F = +6 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- c. F = +9 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- d. F = +9 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- e. F = +3 N,  $\Delta t = 1$  s

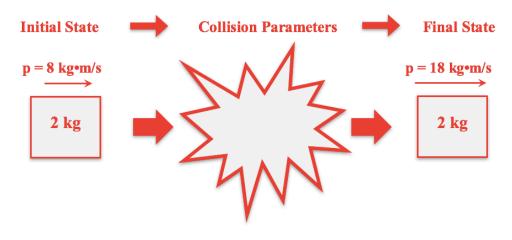


- a. F = +10 N,  $\Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$ b. F = +5 N,  $\Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$ c. F = +1 N,  $\Delta t = 5 \text{ s}$ d. F = +4 N,  $\Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$
- e. F = +20 N,  $\Delta t = 5$  s

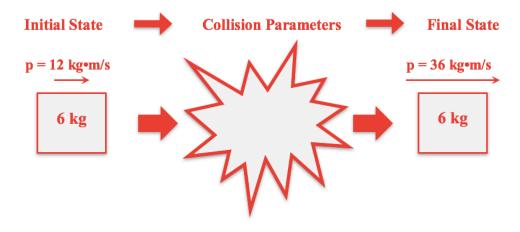


- a. F = +3 N,  $\Delta t = 9 s$ b. F = +9 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$ c. F = +12 N,  $\Delta t = 3 s$ d. F = +18 N,  $\Delta t = 6 s$
- e.  $F = +36 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$

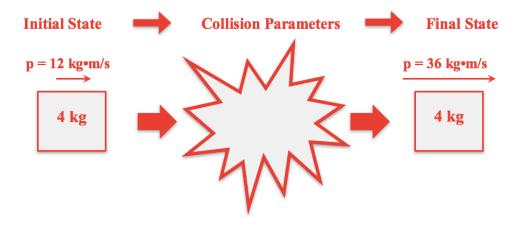
#### Question Group 6 Question 16



- a. F = +2 N,  $\Delta t = 5 s$
- b. F = +2 N,  $\Delta t = 10 s$
- c. F = +5 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- d. F = +10 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- e.  $F = +13 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$

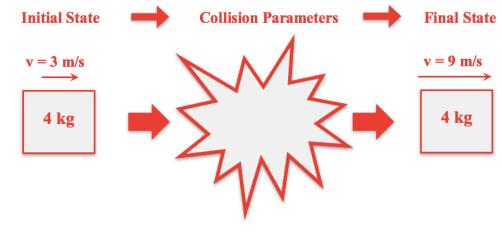


- a. F = +1 N,  $\Delta t = 4$  s b. F = +2 N,  $\Delta t = 6$  s c. F = +3 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s d. F = +8,  $\Delta t = 6$  s
- e.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$

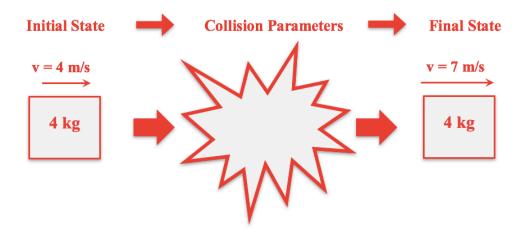


- a. F = +3 N,  $\Delta t = 12$  s b. F = +6 N,  $\Delta t = 4$  s c. F = +12 N,  $\Delta t = 4$  s
- d.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4 \text{ s}$
- e.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 6 \text{ s}$

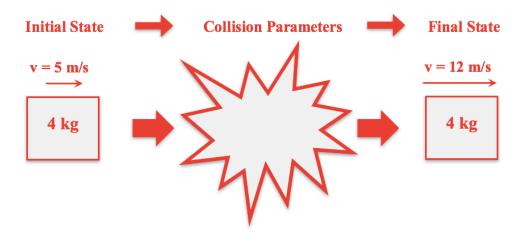
# Master Difficulty Level Question Group 7 Question 19



- a. Impulse =  $+12 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse = +24 N•s
- c.  $\Delta p = +6 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d. F = +6 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- e.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4$

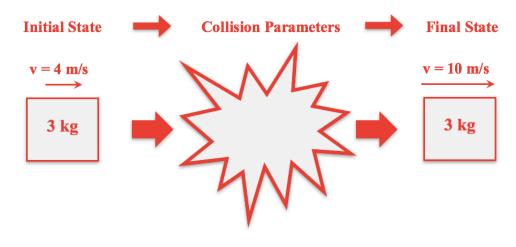


- a. Impulse =  $+11 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$ b. Impulse =  $+12 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +3 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d. F = +3 N,  $\Delta t = 3 s$
- e. F = +12 N,  $\Delta t = 4$  s

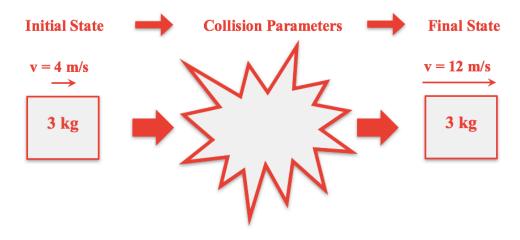


- a.  $F = +7 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b.  $F = +28 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4 \text{ s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+17 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+28 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +7 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

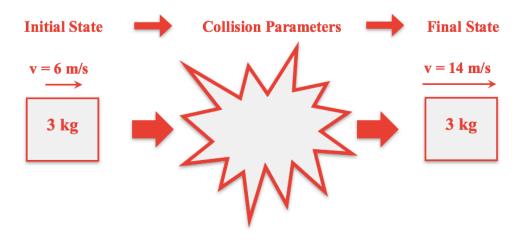
#### Question Group 8 Question 22



- a. Impulse =  $+14 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+18 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +42 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $F = +18 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$
- e.  $F = +40 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$

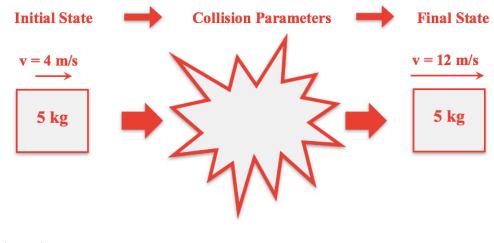


- a.  $\Delta p = +48 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b. Impulse =  $\pm 16 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+24 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. F = +24 N,  $\Delta t = 3$  s
- e. F = +48 N,  $\Delta t = 3$  s

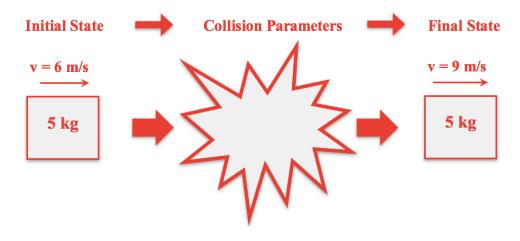


- a.  $\Delta p = +60 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+20 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+24 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d.  $F = +20 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$
- e.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$

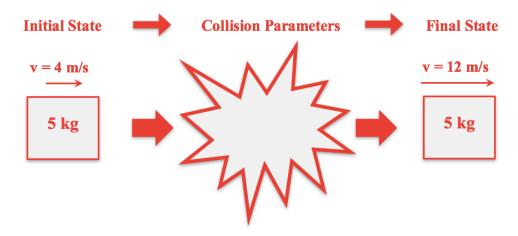
#### Question Group 9 Question 25



- a.  $\Delta p = +40 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+16 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4 \text{ s}$
- e. F = +60 N,  $\Delta t = 3.0$  s

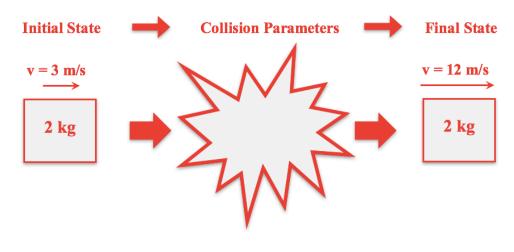


- a.  $F = +9 N, \Delta t = 6 s$
- b.  $F = +45 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1.5 \text{ s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +15 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +3 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+15 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

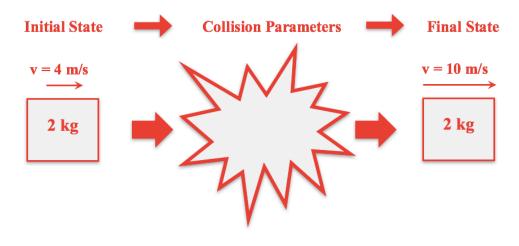


- a.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4 \text{ s}$
- b.  $F = +60 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3.0 \text{ s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +40 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+16 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

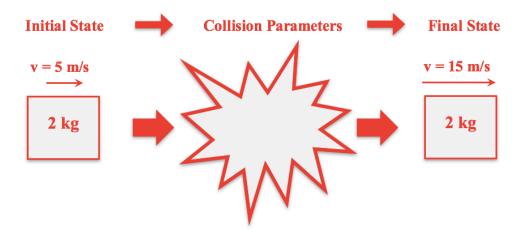
## Question Group 10 Question 28



- a.  $\Delta p = +18 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $F = +9 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+9 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse = +24 kg·m/s

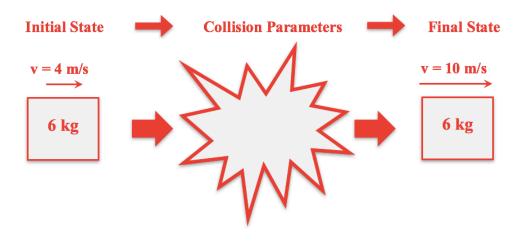


- a. F = +6 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- b.  $\Delta p = +12 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +28 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+6 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+20 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

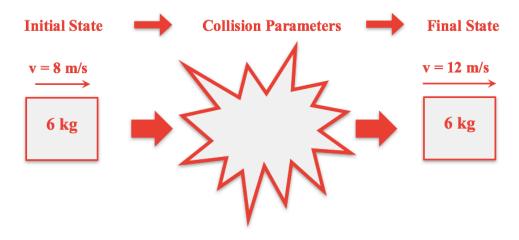


- a. F = +10 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- b. Impulse =  $+10 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +20 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +40 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

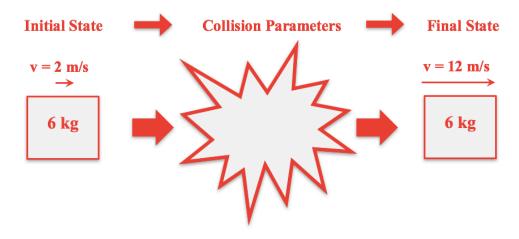
## Question Group 11 Question 31



- a.  $F = +18 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b. F = +6 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- c. Impulse =  $+1 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+6 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +14 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

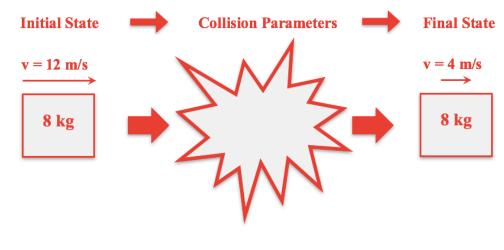


- a. Impulse =  $+4 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+0.67 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +20 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- e. F = +4 N,  $\Delta t = 1.5$  s

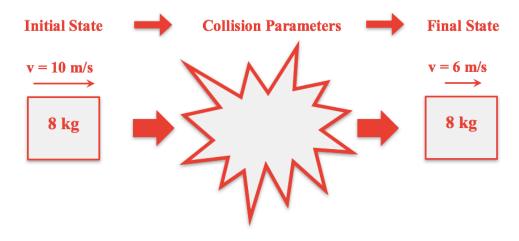


- a.  $F = +30 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b.  $F = +10 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- c. Impulse =  $+10 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. Impulse =  $+1.67 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +14 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

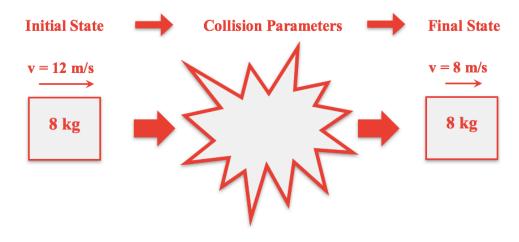
## Question Group 12 Question 34



- a. F = -32 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- b.  $F = -16 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- c. Impulse =  $-48 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = -8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

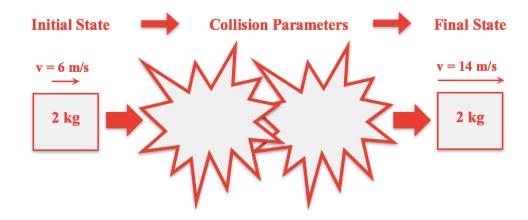


- a.  $\Delta p = -4 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = -16 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $F = -16 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d. F = -16 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- e. Impulse =  $-64 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

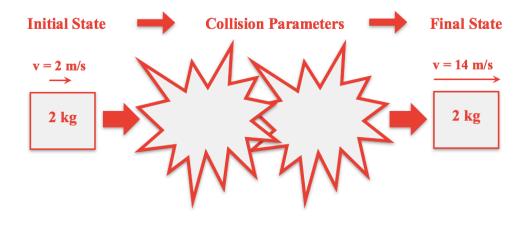


- a. Impulse = -80 N•s b.  $\Delta p = -4$  kg•m/s c.  $\Delta p = -20$  kg•m/s d. F = -16 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s
- e. F = -32 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s

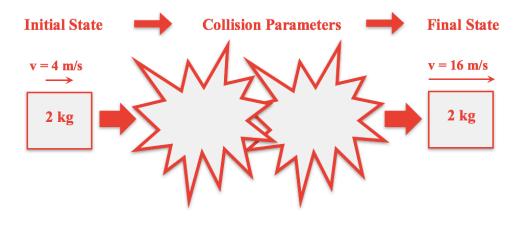
## Wizard Difficulty Level Question Group 13 Question 37



- a. Impulse =  $+8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $F = +4 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = +24 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. F = +32 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s

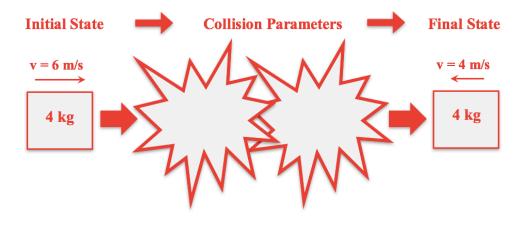


- a.  $\Delta p = +32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b. Impulse =  $+18 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. Impulse =  $-8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d.  $F = +6 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- e. F = +48 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s

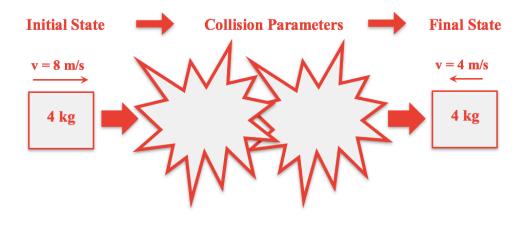


- a.  $\Delta p = +32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b. Impulse = +8 N•s
- c. Impulse =  $-8 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- d. F = +48 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s
- e.  $F = +4 N, \Delta t = 2 s$

## Question Group 14 Question 40

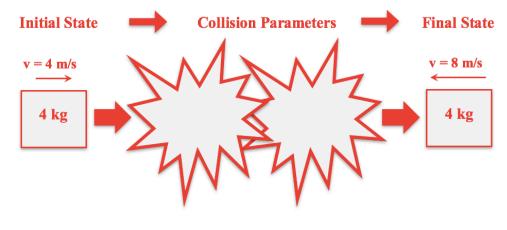


- a. F = +8 N,  $\Delta t = 1 s$
- b.  $F = +16 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = -8 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -48 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse = -40 N•s



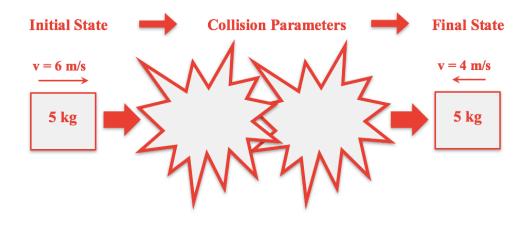
- a. Impulse =  $-48 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$
- c.  $F = +14 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d.  $\Delta p = -28 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = -60 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

For the given pre- and post-collision information, identify the collision parameters that are consistent with the indicated momentum change. Pick two sets of parameters. (A + sign indicates a rightward direction; a - sign indicates a leftward direction.)

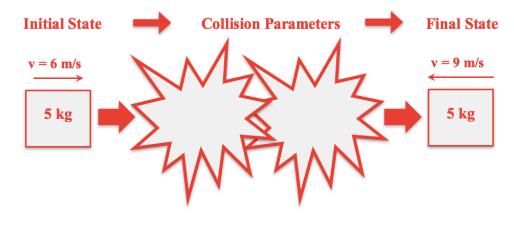


 $F = +8 N, \Delta t = 1 s$   $\Delta p = -48 kg \cdot m/s$   $\Delta p = -8 kg \cdot m/s$   $F = +16 N, \Delta t = 2 s$ Impulse = -40 N \cdot s

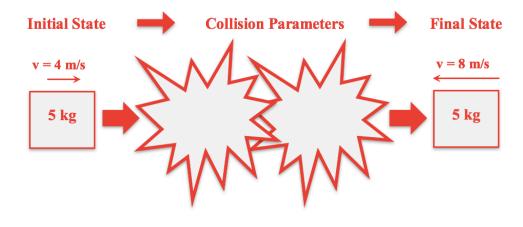
## Question Group 15 Question 43



- a.  $\Delta p = +60 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $F = +5 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- c.  $F = +20 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d. Impulse =  $-60 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e. Impulse =  $-50 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$

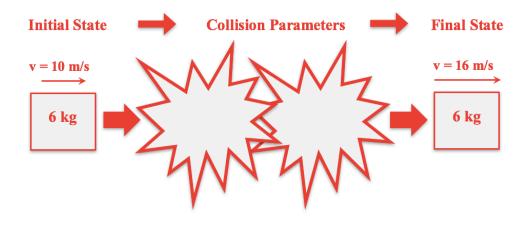


- a. Impulse =  $-90 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-75 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +60 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $F = +5 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 3 \text{ s}$
- e. F = +90 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s

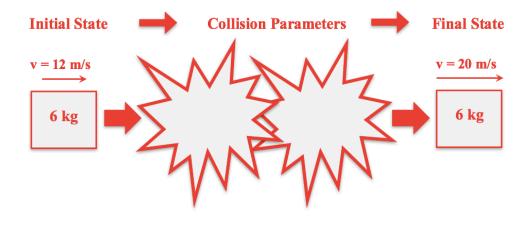


- a.  $F = +15 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-90 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d.  $F = +20 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$
- e. Impulse =  $-60 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}''$ ]

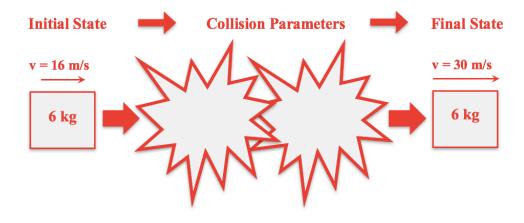
#### Question Group 16 Question 46



- a.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$
- b.  $F = +48 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 0.5 \text{ s}$
- c.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d. Impulse =  $-12 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- e.  $\Delta p = +108 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

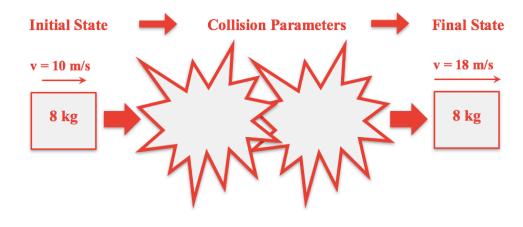


- a.  $F = +36 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$ b.  $F = +12 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 1 \text{ s}$ c.  $F = +24 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d. Impulse = -24 N·s
- e.  $\Delta p = +120 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$

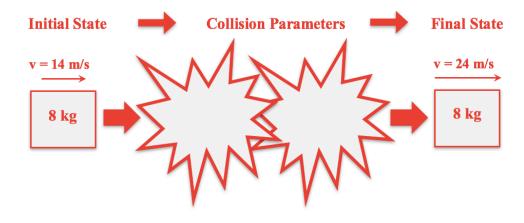


- a. Impulse =  $+12 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +48 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $F = +36 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- d. F = -12 N,  $\Delta t = 2 s$
- e. F = +96 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s

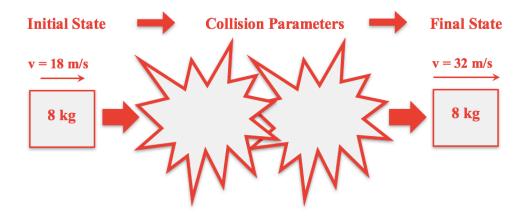
# Question Group 17 Question 49



- a.  $\Delta p = +48 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +32 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c.  $F = +45 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 4 \text{ s}$
- d. F = 32 N,  $\Delta t = 0.5$  s
- e. Impulse 32 N•s

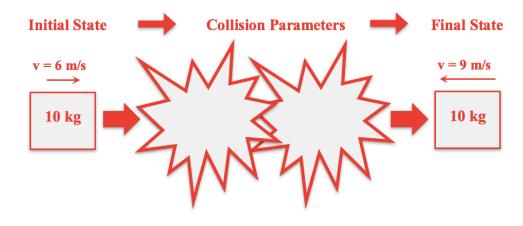


- a.  $F = 16 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b.  $F = +96 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- c.  $\Delta p = +112$  kg·m/s
- d.  $\Delta p = +48 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse 26 N•s

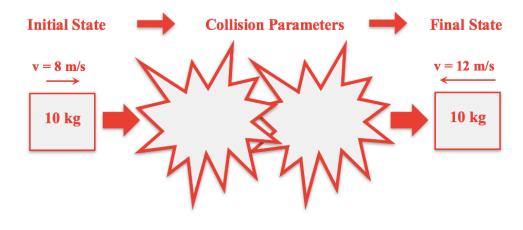


- a.  $\Delta p = +16 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +224 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c. F = +88 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s
- d. F = 48 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s
- e. Impulse 24 N•s

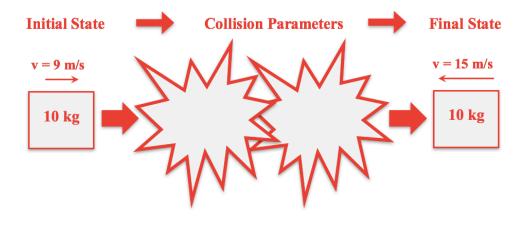
## Question Group 18 Question 52



- a.  $F = -90 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b.  $\Delta p = +30 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- c. Impulse = -75 N•s
- d.  $F = +60 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- e. Impulse =  $-30 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$



- a.  $F = -120 \text{ N}, \Delta t = 2 \text{ s}$
- b. Impulse =  $-40 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- c. F = -80 N,  $\Delta t = 3$  s
- d.  $\Delta p = +40 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- e. Impulse =  $+80 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$



- a. Impulse =  $+30 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$
- b. F = -150 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s
- c.  $\Delta p = -60 \text{ kg} \cdot \text{m/s}$
- d. F = -90 N,  $\Delta t = 2$  s
- e. Impulse =  $-90 \text{ N} \cdot \text{s}$