

## Gibbs Free Energy

### Apprentice Difficulty Level

#### Question 1

Consider:  $\text{N}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \Rightarrow 2 \text{NO}_{(g)}$

for which.  $\Delta H = +180.5 \text{ kJ}$  and.  $\Delta S = +421.5 \text{ J/K}$

Use the enthalpy change and entropy change values to complete the table:

Temp. (°C)	Temp. (Kelvin)	$\Delta S$ kJ/K	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
25				
120				
180				
500				

#### Question 2

Consider:  $\text{N}_{2(g)} + \text{O}_{2(g)} \Rightarrow 2 \text{NO}_{(g)}$

for which.  $\Delta H = +180.5 \text{ kJ}$  and.  $\Delta S = +421.5 \text{ J/K}$

Use the enthalpy change and entropy change values to complete the table:

Temp. (°C)	Temp. (Kelvin)	$\Delta S$ kJ/K	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
0				
100				
200				
400				

**Question 3**

Consider:  $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)} \rightarrow \text{CaO}_{(s)} + \text{CO}_{2(g)}$

for which.  $\Delta H = +178.3 \text{ kJ}$  and  $\Delta S = +160.5 \text{ J/K}$

Use the enthalpy change and entropy change values to complete the table.

<b>Temp. (°C)</b>	<b>Temp. (Kelvin)</b>	<b><math>\Delta S</math> kJ/K</b>	<b><math>\Delta G</math> (kJ)</b>	<b>Spontaneous? Yes or No</b>
100				
400				
800				
1200				

**Question 4**

Consider:  $\text{CaCO}_{3(s)} \rightarrow \text{CaO}_{(s)} + \text{CO}_{2(g)}$

for which.  $\Delta H = +178.3 \text{ kJ}$  and  $\Delta S = +160.5 \text{ J/K}$

Use the enthalpy change and entropy change values to complete the table.

<b>Temp. (°C)</b>	<b>Temp. (Kelvin)</b>	<b><math>\Delta S</math> kJ/K</b>	<b><math>\Delta G</math> (kJ)</b>	<b>Spontaneous? Yes or No</b>
250				
500				
750				
1000				

**Master Difficulty Level****Question 5**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-250	-450	250		
-250	-450	350		
-250	-450	550		
+250	+450	250		
+250	+450	550		

**Question 6**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-250	-550	50		
-250	-550	150		
-250	-550	250		
+250	+550	150		
+250	+550	250		

**Question 7**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-150	-350	50		
-150	-350	150		
-150	-350	250		
+150	+350	50		
+150	+350	250		

**Question 8**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-150	-450	25		
-150	-450	125		
-150	-450	225		
+150	+450	25		
+150	+450	225		

**Question 9**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-225	-450	125		
-225	-450	275		
-225	-450	425		
+225	+450	125		
+225	+450	425		

**Question 10**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ J/K	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-275	-450	225		
-275	-450	325		
-275	-450	425		
+275	+450	225		
+275	+450	425		

**Wizard Difficulty Level****Question 11**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-141		25	-26.8	
	+198	122	+38.6	
	-244	720	-11.3	
+421	-67.5	-33		
+411	+353		0.0	At Equilibrium

**Question 12**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-129		55	-42.8	
	+125	145	+22.7	
	-176	788	-8.3	
+355	-52.1	-55		
+368	+412		0.0	At Equilibrium

**Question 13**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-163		39	-17.1	
	+108	133	+12.7	
	-198	866	-4.3	
+349	-38.1	-71		
+412	+468		0.0	At Equilibrium

**Question 14**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-129		32	-27.1	
	+106	121	+18.5	
	-132	425	-8.3	
+217	-29.4	-48		
+322	+608		0.0	At Equilibrium

**Question 15**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-181		42	-17.6	
	+172	151	+17.5	
	-455	412	-6.3	
+384	-49.7	-48		
+322	+568		0.0	At Equilibrium

**Question 16**

Use the Gibb's Free Energy equation to complete the following table.

$\Delta H$ (kJ)	$\Delta S$ (J/K)	Temp. (°C)	$\Delta G$ (kJ)	Spontaneous? Yes or No
-321		21	-27.2	
	+588	65	+12.3	
	-427	325	-14.8	
+325	-145	-45		
+268	+649		0.0	At Equilibrium